

ON THE EXAMPLE OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OF PUBLIC PROCUREMENT

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Abstract This thesis is devoted to the importance of public procurement in European countries. In the discussion on this topic, it will be important to develop trade between countries with the help of purchases, to strengthen the economic order and to increase the development of the country. In this thesis, we will consider the main advantages of making purchases in comparison with European countries.

Keywords: systematic procurement, improving transparency and accounting, procurement cooperation and coordination, denuclearization and ease of transactions, transparency and anti-corruption.

Introduction

Implementation of public procurement is a topic of great importance for European countries. This process is important for the economic development of the country. European countries aim to reduce public spending and ensure economic development by implementing moderate savings methods. In this, many applications are used, such as the purchase of industrial products, services and natural resources, the expansion of large farms, and the further development of exports and imports.

Analysis of literature on the topic

U. Burkhanov and T. Atamuradov's educational manual entitled “**Davlat xaridlari**” (Government Procurement) contains several concepts, requirements and suggestions aimed at demonstrating good practices in procurement about “Systematic Procurement, Procurement Cooperation and Centaturush”.

Abdulhakov Qabuljon Tolqinjon's son's graduation qualification work entitled **"Davlat xaridi uchun tenderlarni tashkil etish va baholash amaliyoti"** (Organization and evaluation of tenders for public procurement) describes in detail about "Transparency and improvement of calculations, Transparency and fight against corruption".

Vakhabov A.V., Tadjibayeva D.A., Hajibakiyev Sh.Kh.'s textbook **"Jahon iqtisodiyoti va xalqaro iqtisodiy munosabatlar"** (World Economy and International Economic Relations) contains some valuable information about "Nuclearization and Ease of Transactions", and an example of purchases from the European Union how many explanations and examples are given.

Analysis and results

Implementation of public procurement, i.e. systematization of the processes of formal procurement of goods and services, is important for increasing transparency, increasing efficiency and strengthening developing sectors. European countries have developed their own methods to implement this process.

1. Systematic Purchases:

Austria has developed a digital technology platform to ensure efficient management of support and costs by systematizing them. At the same time, system purchases have automated the installation and monitoring of counters.

2. Improving transparency and calculations:

Sweden: In order to improve the performance of a company or organization, it requires more transparency or voice in data or financial accounts, showing reliable information and correcting financial accounts in a clear, consistent and reliable manner. . As a result, companies increase the feeling of confidence in their customers, the public, and reduce the risk associated with financial problems.

3. Procurement cooperation:

In developing a system that responds to criticism of Germany's "Breach Code," the government documents, departmental and procurement committees have shown cooperation. In order to increase the efficiency of the materials and services

procured using this method to a higher level, the study of books and cooperation with international procurement competitions has increased.

4. Non-core and transaction convenience:

European Union: Implemented technical and technical indicators to reduce denuclearization through e-procurement and e-platforms. According to this method, a centralized platform for agricultural products, services and various sales conditions was created.

5. Transparency and fight against corruption:

Denmark: In order to promote fair decision-making in the procurement sector, the law has developed implementation processes, increasing transparency. As a result, transparency has been increased, the risks of corruption have been reduced, and a digital distribution of digital capabilities has emerged among the actors.

European countries have demonstrated good practices in mastering the processes of transparency, systematization, cooperation, denuclearization and transparency development in the implementation of public procurement. They have sought to ensure the efficiency and rational development of public procurement by developing these important applications.

Table 1. Import of goods and services by the countries of the Republic of Uzbekistan (in US dollars. Some countries with larger imports are taken)

Regions/Years	2020	2021	2022
Total	21,153,773.6	25,507,715.7	30,767,759.0
Belgium	49,557.7	63,582.1	95,528.0
Canada	14,317.0	17,110.6	18,466.5
China	4,501,216.0	4,923,420.6	6,427,708.1
Czech	500,203.1	174,158.7	155,529.9
France	132,508.7	259,527.6	271,670.2
India	423,025.3	460,568.8	655,059.1
Japan	199,635.5	156,892.1	218,960.2

Republic of Korea	2,099,371.5	1,841,056.9	2,299,779.6
Federation of Russia	4,173,782.2	5,462,244.7	6,230,693.4
Spain	54,832.2	153,386.9	35,420.6
Unitet Arabic Emirates	111,023.0	187,108.3	395,629.8
Turkey	1,087,267.1	1,717,578.4	1,738,540.5
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	72,496.4	99,790.2	101,370.4
USA	248,478.1	365,484.6	368,726.5

From the information in this table, you can learn that; the volume of import has increased in the last three years, i.e. in 2020, 2021 and 2022. The volume of imports in 2021 increased by almost 21% compared to the volume of imports in 2020. The volume of imports in 2022 has increased by almost 21% compared to 2021. The Republic of Uzbekistan imports mainly from countries such as China, the Republic of Korea, the Russian Federation, and Turkey. The volume of imports to these countries in each of the 3 years was in million US dollars (Table 1).

Summary

Public procurement is an important technological and political step for European countries. This process is an important means of protecting the resources needed by the state for economic development, investment attraction and migration. For European countries, public procurement is an important issue in order to invest in economic development and open new opportunities by removing its own products, reducing costs and allowing additional imports.

References

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